

initial \rightarrow 25 m/s

final \leftarrow 22 m/s

\rightarrow +

$$m = 50 \text{ g}$$

$$v_0 = +25 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v_f = -22 \text{ m/s}$$

$$t = 3.5 \mu\text{s} \left(\frac{1 \text{ s}}{1000 \mu\text{s}} \right)$$

$$0.0035 \text{ s}$$

$$a = ?$$

$$v = v_0 + at$$

$$-v_0$$

$$a = \frac{v_f - v_0}{t}$$

$$v_f - v_0 = at$$

$$a = \frac{v_f - v_0}{t} = \frac{-22 \text{ m/s} - 25 \text{ m/s}}{0.0035 \text{ s}} = -13,400 \text{ m/s}^2$$

If asked for magnitude, take absolute value!

Cheetah



$$v_0 = 0$$

$$\Delta x = 45 \text{ m}$$

$$v_f = 72 \text{ km/hr}$$

$$a = ?$$

$$v_f^2 = v_0^2 + 2a \Delta x$$

$$\frac{v_f^2 - v_0^2}{2 \Delta x} = a$$

$$a = \frac{v_f^2 - v_0^2}{2 \Delta x}$$

$$v_f = 72 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{hr}} \left(\frac{1000 \text{ m}}{1 \text{ km}} \right) \left(\frac{1 \text{ hr}}{3600 \text{ s}} \right) = 20 \text{ m/s}$$

$$a = \frac{(20 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}})^2 - 0^2}{2 (45 \text{ m})} = 4.4 \text{ m/s}^2$$

Part b

$$v_0 = 0$$

$$t = 3.5 \text{ s}$$

$$\Delta x = ?$$

$$a = 4.4 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$\Delta x = v_0 t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2$$

$$= (0)(3.5 \text{ s}) + \frac{1}{2} (4.4 \text{ m/s}^2) (3.5 \text{ s})^2 = 27 \text{ m}$$